

👉 O 的例外發音

| | | | | |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| oy | 又一 | boy | toy | joy |
| oi | 又一 | coin | oil | boil |
| ou | 么 | house | about | cloud |
| oo | 又(短音) | good | cook | book |
| ow | 么 | cow | now | down |

👉 其他母音

| | | | |
|----|-------|---------|----------|
| au | 又(短音) | August | daughter |
| aw | 又(短音) | draw | law |
| ir | 儿(重音) | bird | girl |
| ur | 儿(重音) | burn | turn |
| er | 儿(輕音) | teacher | singer |
| or | 儿(輕音) | color | doctor |

🔍 子音分成有聲子音和無聲子音

👉 有聲子音

| | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| b | ㄅ | bed | ball | boy |
| d | ㄉ | dad | dog | dot |
| g | ㄍ | gas | girl | get |
| v | ㄨ(牙齒咬下唇) | live | visit | very |
| z | ㄗ(發成有聲) | zoo | zero | zebra |
| th | (上下排牙齒輕咬舌頭發出像ㄒ的音) | this | that | they |
| si | ㄒ(發成有聲) | television | vision | |