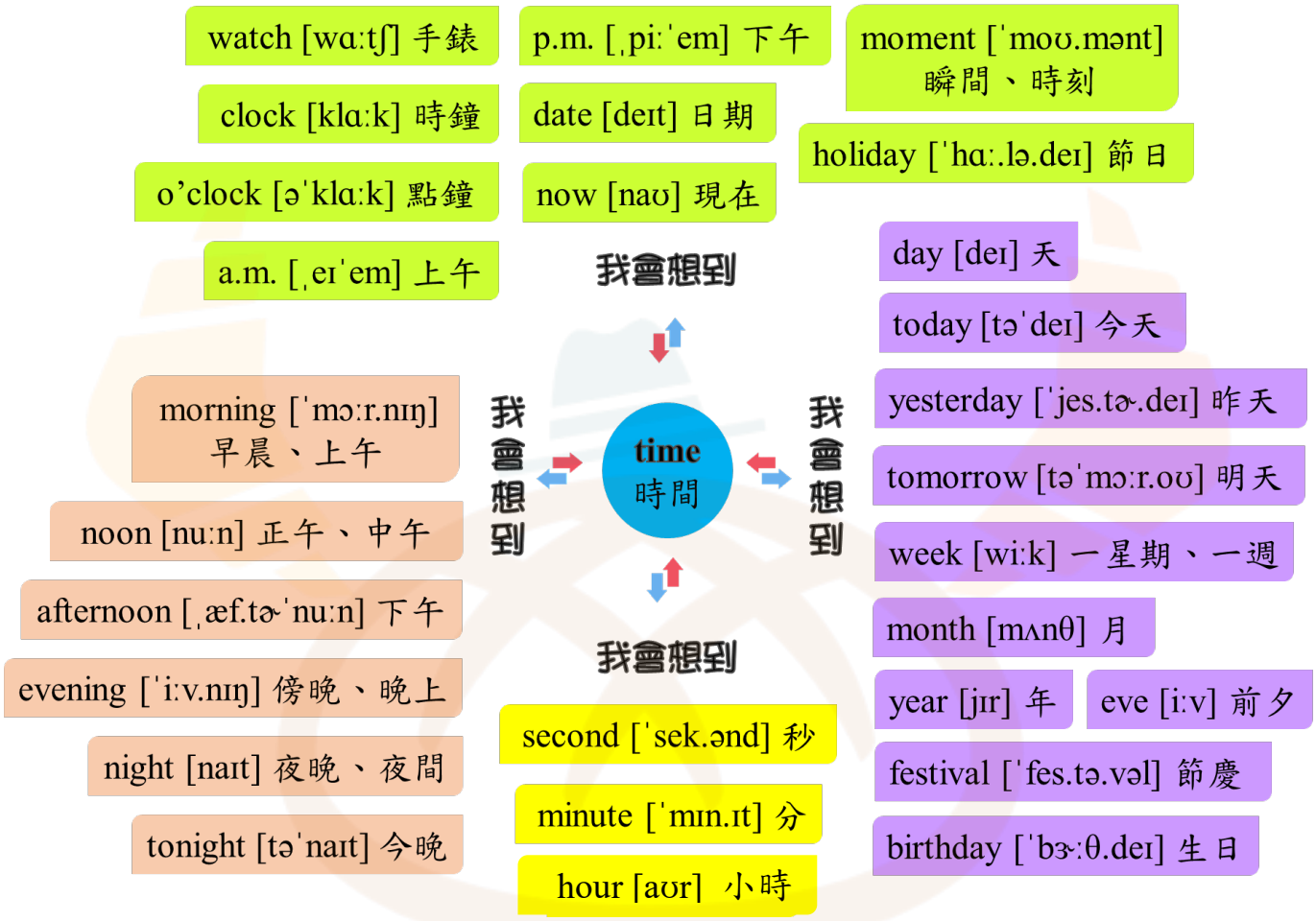
Time & Dates



如何用英文表達時間?

	用詞	句型	舉例	時間
整點	**o'clock**	=It is +數字. =It is +數字+ **o'clock**.	It is twelve. It is seven **o'clock**.	12:00 7:00
幾點幾分	「分」是**個位數**	It is 數字(幾點)+**O**+數字(幾分).	It is two **O** five.	2:05
	「分」是**十位整數**	It is 數字(幾點)+數字(幾分).	It is six ten.	6:10
	「分」是**兩個英文數字**	*有兩個英文數字中間要加「-」	It is four thirty-one.	4:31

Icons
arrow→ icon made by DinosoftLabs from https://www.flaticon.com
clock, watch, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday→ icon made by Freepik from https://www.flaticon.com
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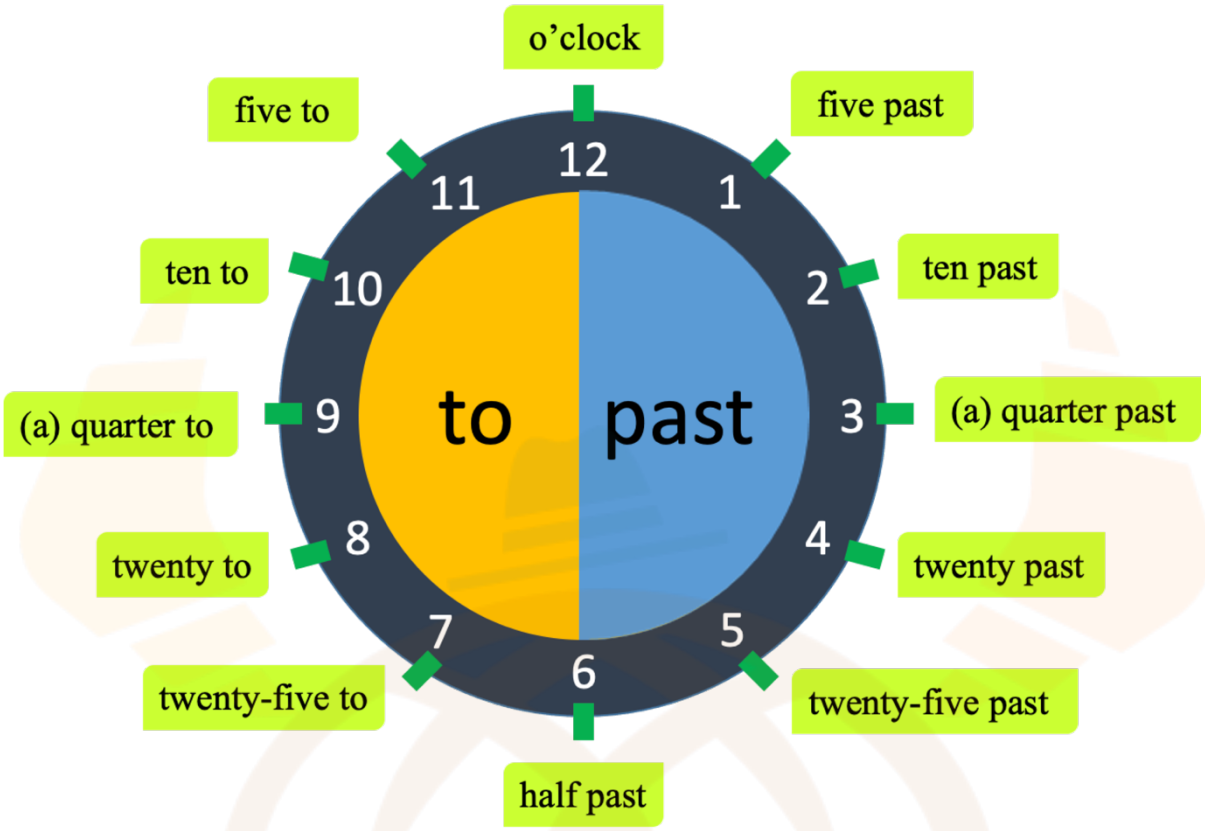
時間也可以這麼說



時間	理解方式	表達句型	換句話說
2:05	2 點又過了 5 分	It is **five** **past** two.	= It is two **O** five.
2:10	2 點又過了 10 分	It is **ten** **past** two.	= It is two ten.
2:15	2 點又過了 15 分	It is **a quarter** **past** two.	= It is two fifteen.
2:20	2 點又過了 20 分	It is **twenty** **past** two.	= It is two twenty.
2:25	2 點又過了 25 分	It is **twenty-five** **past** two.	= It is two twenty-five.
2:30	2 點又過了 30 分	It is **half** **past** two.	= It is two thirty.
2:35	再 25 分鐘就 3 點了	It is **twenty-five** **to** three.	= It is two thirty-five.
2:40	再 20 分鐘就 3 點了	It is **twenty** **to** three.	= It is two forty.
2:45	再 15 分鐘就 3 點了	It is **a quarter** **to** three.	= It is two forty-five.
2:50	再 10 分鐘就 3 點了	It is **ten** **to** three.	= It is two fifty.
2:55	再 5 分鐘就 3 點了	It is **five** **to** three.	= It is two fifty-five.

Q：如果不是以上圖表內標示的時間，是否也可以用這種方式表達？

A：當然可以！讓我們來看看例子吧！

時間	理解方式	表達句型	換句話說
3:28	3 點又過了 28 分	It is **twenty-eight** **past** three.	= It is three twenty-eight.
8:54	再 6 分鐘就 9 點了	It is **six** **to** nine.	= It is eight fifty-four.

表示時段的方法

時刻	時間副詞	舉例	
中午 11:59 前	**a.m.** **in the morning**	It is seven **a.m.** It is eight o'clock **in the morning**.	早上 7:00 早上 8:00
中午 12:00	**p.m.** **at noon**	I will be arriving at twelve **p.m.** I take a nap **at noon**.	我中午 12 點會到 我在中午小睡片刻
中午 12:00 後	**p.m.** **in the afternoon** **in the evening** **at night**	It is nine **p.m.** My grandma usually sleeps **in the afternoon.** I like to read comic books **in the evening**. It gets cold **at night**.	晚上 9:00 我奶奶通常在下午睡覺 我喜歡在晚上看漫畫書 夜晚天氣轉涼

詢問時間與回答

時間	理解方式	表達句型	換句話說
現在幾點?	又過了 5 分	回答 It is **five** **past** two.	= It is two **O** five.

What time is it? → It is eleven o'clock. 現在是7:00

What is the time? → It is ten forty-seven. 現在是10:47

Do you have the time? → It is a quarter past three. 現在是3:15

【補充】

Do you have time? 你有空嗎?

詢問與表達「**某事在幾點**」

問句句型:「**What time+ be動詞+主詞?**」

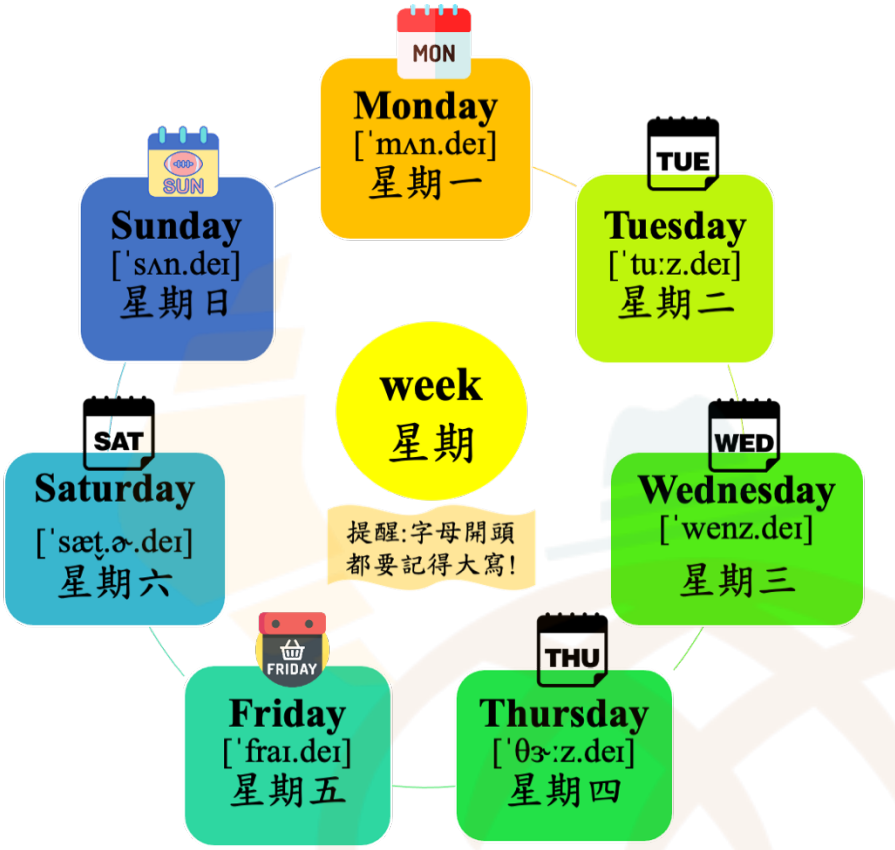
答句句型:「**主詞+be動詞+at+時間**」

舉例

What time is the movie? 電影幾點開始?

The movie is **at** half past two. 電影在2:30開演

表示星期與月份的方法



On

on Monday	on Friday
on Tuesday	on Saturday
on Wednesday	on Sunday
on Thursday	

In

in January	in July
in February	in August
in March	in September
in April	in October
in May	in November
in June	in December

month 月份: 每一個月份的字母開頭要記得大寫喲!

如何表達月份日期?

提醒:使用英文表達「**日期**」與「順序」時，會以序數來呈現。

Ordinal numbers

1st	**first**	9th	ninth	17th	seventeenth	25th	twenty-**fi**fth
2nd	**second**	10th	tenth	18th	eighteenth	26th	twenty-sixth
3rd	**third**	11th	eleventh	19th	nineteenth	27th	twenty-seventh
4th	fourth	12th	twel**f**th	20th	twen**tie**th	28th	twenty-eighth
5th	fi**f**th	13th	thirteenth	21st	twenty-first	29th	twenty-ninth
6th	sixth	14th	fourteenth	22nd	twenty-second	30th	thir**tie**th
7th	seventh	15th	fi**f**teenth	23rd	twenty-third	31st	thirty-first
8th	eighth	16th	sixteenth	24th	twenty-fourth		

【月份日期的寫法】

✿月份＋日期(序數)

舉例：

10 月 3 日→ October 3rd, 7 月 10 日→ July 10th,

5 月 22 日→ May 22nd, 12 月 16 日→ December 16th

✿當月份加上日期，介系詞要改用「**on**」

舉例:

在 1 月→ **in** January | 在 1 月 18 日→ **on** January 18th

在 10 月→ **in** October | 在 10 月 3 日→ **on** October 3rd

【提醒】

請注意 1,2,3 的序數縮寫分別是 **st** (fir**st**),**nd** (sec**nd**),**rd** (thi**rd**)

美式英文大部分「單以數字」表示日期，後面不需加上 st, nd, rd, th。

舉例:

The meeting is **on** August 16. (會議在 8 月 16 日)

The party will be held **on** March 10. (派對將在 3 月 10 日舉行)

用英文表達時間順序

如果要同時表達時間、時段、星期、月份、日期，那該先說哪個?

一般來說，在**美式英文**裡會先講「**星期**」，接著說「**月份、日期、年**」，最後再點出「**具體時間**」。

英文時間排序如下:

『星期→月份→日期→年份→時間→時段』

舉例: 星期 月份日期 時間

(1) The party is **on** Wednesday, June 21st **at** 6:00 p.m.

派對是在 6 月 21 日星期三晚上 6 點 時段

月份日期 年

(2) I was born **on** January 10th, 2001. (* was 是 is 的過去式)

我在 2001 年 1 月 10 日出生

※ 若有時間和地點同時出現時，通常會**先說明地點，再來說時間**。

(在這裡我們可以依照時間的重要性，先說明具體的時間點，再說明日期)

舉例: 地點 地點 時間

(1) The meeting is going to be **at** the national museum **in** Taipei **at** 8:00 a.m. **on** Thursday morning on February 4, 2021.

時段 月份日期 年

會議將於 2021 年 2 月 4 日星期四上午 8:00 在台北國家博物館舉行。